| **2023- 2024**  **CCCA3**  **Lesson 08: Birth Order or Upbringing?** | Description: logo-esprit |
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**ANSWER KEY**

| | Positive adjectives | Negative adjectives | | --- | --- | | /conscientious; | cynical/ nervous/dependent | | experienced/  thorough/ humble/ outgoing | /demanding | |  | self-centred/power-oriented | | independent/sociable | /frivolous | | honest/diligent | /dominant/ paranoid | | open/predisposed(towards |  | | leadership) |  | | conservative |  |   **A)**  **B)** Check S answers.  **C)** S answer differently  **Listening comprehension**  **1)**  1. Some scientists believe that the order in which we were born to a family affects our personality. D  2. For the middle children the pace of development is higher. C  3. Only children are often pampered by their parents. B  4. Studies have a number of inaccuracies. F  5. Research doesn't take into account important social factors such as ethnicity, education, and relationships within a family. E  6. The upbringing that children receive in their homes is a much more important factor in shaping their lives as individuals. A | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **2)** | | |
|  | | |
| **3)** | | |
|  | **1.** False. There‟s a stereotype that the oldest child in the family tends to be very responsible. | **6.** True |
| **2.** True | **7.** False. As a rule the youngest child gets a lot of care and attention from parents and even older siblings. |
| **3.** False. According to Adler the oldest child is growing up to be more likely to take initiative, that is independent. | **8.** True |
| **4.** True | **9.** False. They are dependent and self-centred. |
| **5.** False. Middle children often struggle to surpass their older siblings. | **10.** True |
| **Personality adjectives:**  **1)** | | |
| 1. aloof 2. reliable 3.opinionated 4. confident 5. unpredictable 6.determined 7.stubborn | | |

| **2)** | | | | | | | | | | | |
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|  | 1 + F **(-)** | 2 + J **(+)** | 3 + D **(-)** | 4 + E **(+)** | 5 + B **(-)** | 6 + G **(-)** | 7 + K **(-)** | 8 + I **(-)** | 9 + A **(+)** | 10 + C **(-)** | 11 + H **(+)** |
| **3)**  1. spontaneous 2. happy-go-lucky 3. down to earth 4. Pretentious  5. considerate 6. quick-witted 7. charismatic 8. conceited  4)  1. b  2. d  3. g  4. h  5. e  6. c  7. f  8. A  5)  1. trait 2. aptitude 3. genetic 4. Determination 5. initiative 6. nurture 7. upbringing 8. Entrepreneur | | | | | | | | | | | |